

The Old Jacobs Home Under Restoration

310 North McArthur Street Built 1896-1897

By Allen R. Nemec



Preservation of historic structures is truly at the heart of the McDonough County Preservation Society. This home at 310 North McArthur Street is a great example of preservation as it has been transforming itself during the past year in the northwest quadrant.

This home was built by Mark F. Jacobs a carpenter and builder, for himself and wife of 38 years Mary. Mark was born in June of 1837 in Indiana and moved westward to Macomb by 1860. At age 23, and Mary age 27, they were living on the Macomb Square. They were both industrious as Mark was building fine structures, working with John H. Fuhr and Mary was in the millinery, notions and dress making profession at 6 NS Square in 1876. The Jacobs had two sons, Charles M. born 1865 and Walter born 1867. Charles eventually married and moved with his family

to 326

W. Adams with his family before moving to California. He died in Los Angles on July 23, 1945.

The current home owner, Thomas Cokel has been transforming the building to its former glory. The siding has been restored, the third floor balcony replaced, a new roof was just installed and it has been beautifully landscaped. The brick sidewalk has been unearthed and the north side of the home is still a work in progress with old siding to be removed. We truly appreciate all the efforts in preserving this home for Macomb.



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From the President's Desk

Greetings,

Your Board of Directors has been busy in 2013. The Bailey House continues to be our major focus. As many of you know the home is now listed on the National Registry of Historic Places. With that designation, the Board has decided to utilize exemptions accorded to historic places to make the house handicapped accessible. It has been ironic that Mr. Bailey was confined to a wheelchair, yet the house is currently not accessible to handicapped individuals.

During the year the home continued to be used for many different social events. Of particular interest to the Board was the use of the home by Starry Nights Reparatory Theatre for two productions. Both were well attended. However, the hosting of these events also brought to notice the need for improved lighting around the house.

To be able to provide handicapped accessibility and improve lighting the Board will need additional income in 2014. We are asking our members and interested parties to consider contributing to either or both projects. The City of Macomb Historic Preservation Commission has approved Certificates of Appropriateness for both projects. The Board is currently working with the City as it considers historic improvements to the downtown square and adjacent areas. It is hoped that through cooperation with the City, the house lighting, (two new street lamps) can be accomplished at minimum cost to the Board. However, the handicapped accessibility project will cost the Board approximately \$4,000. Most of this money will go toward the purchase of a lift.

Given our desire to complete these two projects plus continue with other maintenance projects, we hope to raise approximately \$5,000 early this coming year. Your generosity will be appreciated and is tax deductible.

Of continuing interest to the Board is the Kleinkopf Barn near Colchester. We are pursuing discussions which might make it possible for the owners to begin renovation work on this historic structure. We look forward to reporting more on this project in our next newsletter.

Lastly we would like to welcome our newest member Bill Harroun, who has recently joined us on the Board. We look forward to his input in the coming year.

Wishing you a very good 2014!

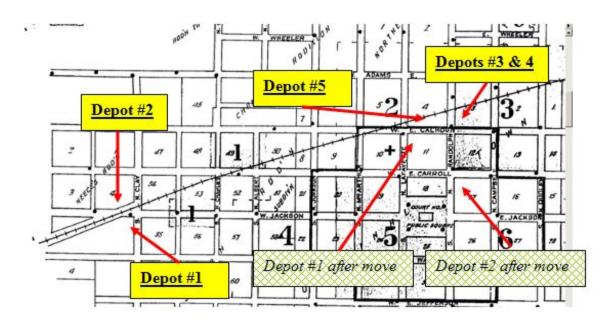
Ian Fischer, Board President



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The History of Railroad Depots in Macomb By Marty Fischer

Much confusion exists over the number, locations, and dispositions of Macomb's passenger depots. This is due in part to newspaper articles that were in error, and to the various county histories which covered only some of the depots. When our current depot was being built in 1913, the Macomb Journal wrote some articles that were in error. In response, the man that was Macomb's Depot Manager for the CB&Q for 20 years, Mr. E. F. Bradford, wrote a detailed editorial in the Macomb Daily Journal on August 20, 1913 page 4 in order to set the record straight. Most of the following information comes from that editorial.



Depot location map

Depot #1 The first depot was built by the Northern Cross Railroad in 1856 and was located south of the track's intersection with West Jackson Street a bit west of McDonalds. By the end of 1856 the Northern Cross Railroad was sold to the CB&Q. The depot was a long, wide building, accommodating under one roof the ticket and freight office, waiting room and freight room. It was 32'x48'. In 1869 the depot building was moved to the northwest corner of what is now Chandler Park by Fred Burt who needed a replacement for the original planing mill which burnt in 1868. He sold the business to W. O. Thomas in 1874. Thomas tore the building down in 1885 to make way for the newly created City Park, which was deeded to the city in 1883 by C. V. Chandler. This building may have been reassembled somewhere else, but no documentation has yet been found to confirm this possibility. The building had become the dedicated <u>freight</u> Depot in 1863 when a new dedicated <u>passenger</u> depot was built on the north side of the track.

Depot #2 As stated above, the need for a <u>dedicated passenger</u> depot separate from the <u>freight</u> depot resulted in a new passenger depot being built in 1863. It was located on the north side of the track's intersection with West Jackson Street just across the track from the first depot which remained as the <u>freight</u> depot. Depot #2 was sold in 1867 to John Gesler and moved to the southeast intersection of Randolph and Carroll Streets. It was used as a bakery and various businesses for many years before being torn down in 1891 to make way for a new brick building, which is the building that the Sound Garden was recently in. Like depot #1 we do not know if this building was then reassembled somewhere else or simply demolished.

Depot #3 In 1860, before the second depot was built, the citizens of Macomb had petitioned the CB&Q to relocate the passenger depot nearer to the heart of town, but to no avail until 1867. The CB&Q then built a new passenger depot (depot #3) on the east side of Randolph Street just south of the tracks. Depot #3 lasted until 1879 when fire burnt it to the ground. A new **freight** depot was also built in 1867 on the ground between Lafayette and Randolph Streets near to where our current passenger depot is now located. Keep in mind that Chandler Park did not exist at this time. The entire block was full of businesses and residences.

Depot #4 Built to immediately replace depot #3 which burnt in 1879, depot #4 was almost identical in size (22 x 60 feet) and shape but had minor differences in the exterior layout of doors and windows. This depot lasted until our current depot was built in 1913. Although the CB&Q tried to sell it via sealed bids, the bids were deemed too low, and the CB&Q had their track crew disassemble it and haul it away.

Depot #5 The CB&Q announced in 1913 that it would replace both the passenger and freight depots. The original plan for these depots was to keep the same general locations. After this announcement, the citizens of Macomb requested that the placement of both depots be reconsidered. Since Macomb now had beautiful Chandler Park sitting between Lafayette and Randolph Streets, the citizens wanted the new **passenger** depot to be located to the west of Randolph Street instead of to the east. In fact they wanted it pretty much centered in the block to match up with the center of their city park, and therefore give each side of the square an equal opportunity for patronage from the passengers. CB&Q agreed to this change. With the passenger depot going where the old freight depot was, thus requiring that the new **freight** depot be built somewhere else. The west side of Campbell Street became the freight depot's new location.



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Photos of Macomb's Five Passenger Depots

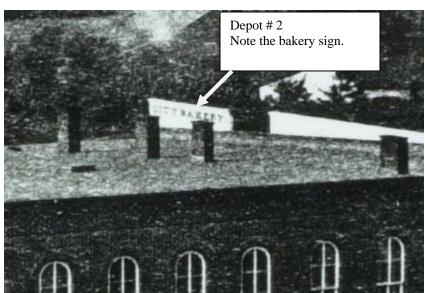
Depot #1 as seen in 1873 after it's relocation to the SE corner of Lafayette and Calhoun Streets, then being used as a planing mill, (currently the NW corner of Chandler Park).



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Depot #2 as seen in 1873 photo (taken from the top of the courthouse) after it had been relocated to the

SE corner of Randolph and Carroll Streets (where the Sound Garden used to be located). The building and roof in the foreground is the William Bailey Building currently occupied by Mid America Bank on the Northeast Side of the Square.



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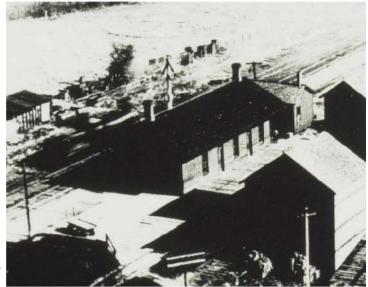
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Depot #3 as seen in 1873 (photo taken from top of the courthouse) sitting where it was built in 1867 east of Randolph Street which was east across Randolph Street from our current depot. This depot burnt in 1879.

Depot #4 as seen from the top of the water tower which was located in the NW corner of Chandler Park. This depot was built in 1879 on the same footprint as depot #3 (east of Randolph Street), but with a slightly different arrangement of windows and doors.



Shot of west end taken at the turn of the century. WIU archives #000015.JPG



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Depot #5 as seen in 1915. This is our current depot, which was built in 1913. It sets between Lafayette and Randolph Streets just north of Chandler Park.



WIU archives #000450.JPG

Data compiled by Marty Fischer in 2010

History of McDonough County 1885 pages 1105-1107 Macomb Journal: March 12, 1885 page 5 Macomb Journal: August 21, 1913 page 4 Macomb Journal: June 20, 1913 P4 Macomb Journal: August 20, 1913 P4 Macomb Journal: August 26, 1913 P4 Macomb Journal: February 21 1868 P3 Macomb Journal: January 31, 1914 P5

McDonough County Historic Preservation Memorials

Bequests in memory of your loved ones can be made to the McDonough County Historic Preservation Society, a 503c organization.

Remembering the Past by Preservation for the Future.

McDonough County Historic Preservation Society Old Bailey House 100 South Campbell St. PO Box 266 Macomb, IL 61455 Non-Profit Organization U.S. Postage **PAID** Macomb, IL 61455 Permit No. 455



Reserve The Old Bailey House for your next event! Large comfortable rooms, kitchen facilities available, and convenient to downtown. Call Susan at 309-833-1727 to book your event.

